

Top Five Challenges for Sustainable Cities

Opening the discussion for how technologies (including AI and IoT) and particularly open source solutions like FIWARE and OpenIoT can help to address those challenges

17th January 2019
Brussels, Belgium

Dr. Martin Serrano

Open Agile and Smart Cities Ireland
Principal Investigator and Data Scientist
IoT, Stream Processing and Intelligent Systems



Opening Quotes...

Today, **55** percent of the world's population is thought to be living in an urban area or city, with that figure set to rise to **68** percent over the coming decades...

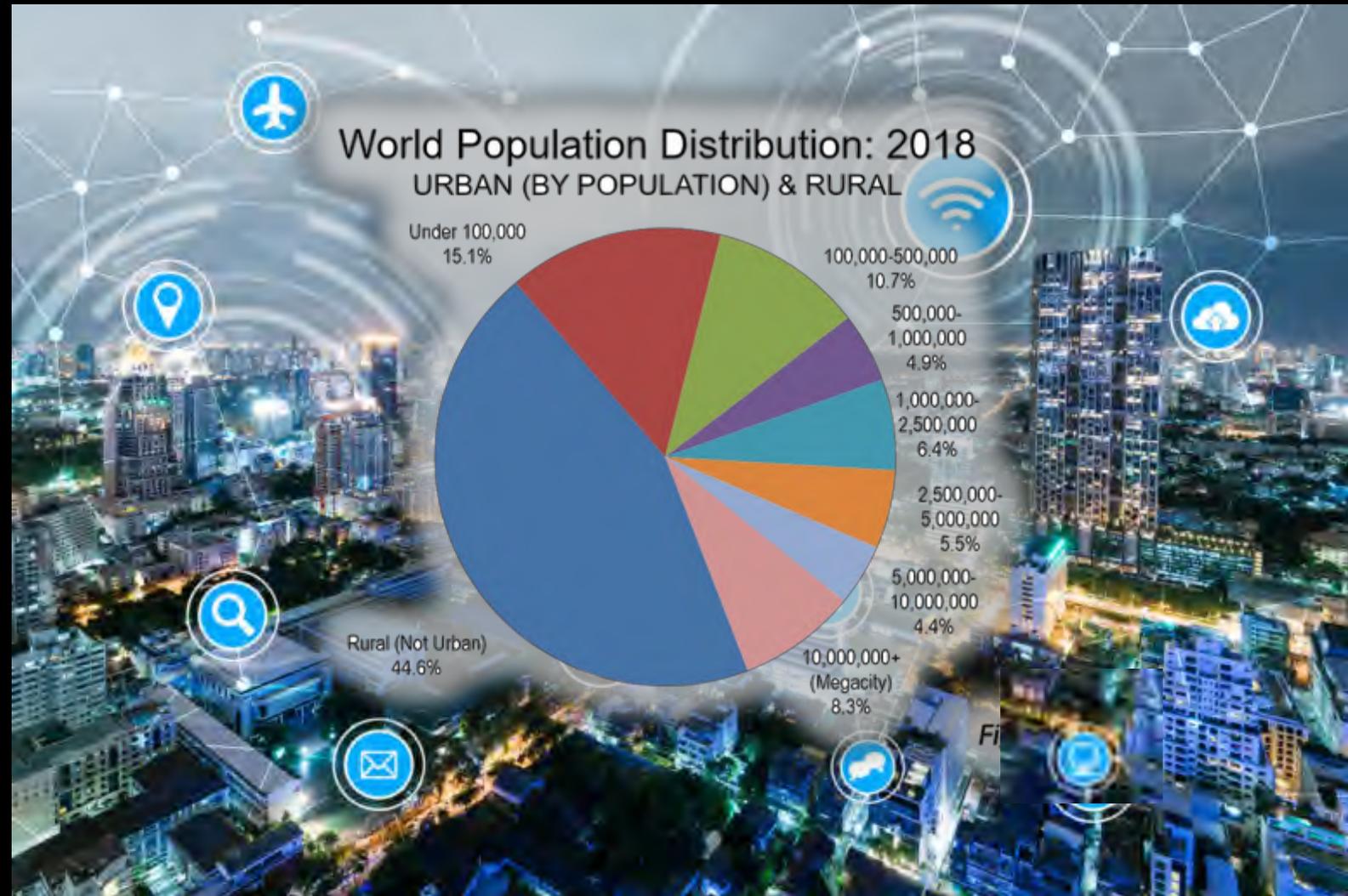
- United Nations 2018 -

Two-thirds of global population will live in cities by 2050...

- United Nations 2018 -

An urban area or urban agglomeration is a human settlement with high Population density and infrastructure of built environment.

Urban areas are categorized by urban morphology as mega-cities, cities, towns, conurbations or suburbs.





Dr. Martin Serrano

IoT & Stream Processing Unit Head
Chair IEEE ComSoC IoT Experimentation
OASC Board Member, Ireland



50 Best Smart City Award 2018
NIST GCTC Smart Cities Project

Technical Coordinator, USA

IEEE ComSoc
Emerging Technologies Chapter
Sub-Committee Internet of Things IoT Experimentation

2017



Santa Clara University Lecturer,
Silicon Valley, USA

R+D+I Advisor, Dew Mobility, Fremont, Ca USA



2014

Industry

IoT Scientific Director, Galway, Ireland
NUIG-National University of Ireland
Irish Software Association
Software Industry Awards outstanding
Academic Achievement Nominee, Ireland

Industry

NATIONAL Panasonic
Kumamoto, Japan

Design Engineer Supervisor, AKME-BC

25 key people influencing the internet of things

by John Kennedy

Irish and Ireland-based leaders, scientists and technologists are putting the country on the global map in terms of the internet of things (IoT) revolution.

2015

Research Excellence
President's Award
Nominee SFI-NUIG, Ireland

California State University Lecturer,
San Luis Obispo (CalPoly), USA

MIT-IoT Hackaton
IoT Best Industry Solution
IoT Media Lab, Cambridge, Ma. USA

2013

WIT-Waterford Institute of Technology
Cloud Computing & Semantics
Researcher, Ireland



Challenges Living in Cities (Urban Environments)...



THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CITY, SUBURBAN, AND RURAL LIVING

URBAN

SUBURBAN

RURAL

Typical home listings on realtor.com



Contemporary style
1,238 sq. ft. (median)
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms



Traditional style
1,540 sq. ft. (median)
3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms



Classic Style

Popular home features

(by percentage of listings that mention it)



Family room
3%



Backyard
6%



Garage
18%



Family room
12%



Backyard
16%



Garage
25%

Pros & Cons.



LOCATION



QUALITY OF LIFE



ENVIRONMENT



~~COSMOPOLITAN CITIES~~



~~INTERNATIONAL HUB~~



SPORTS

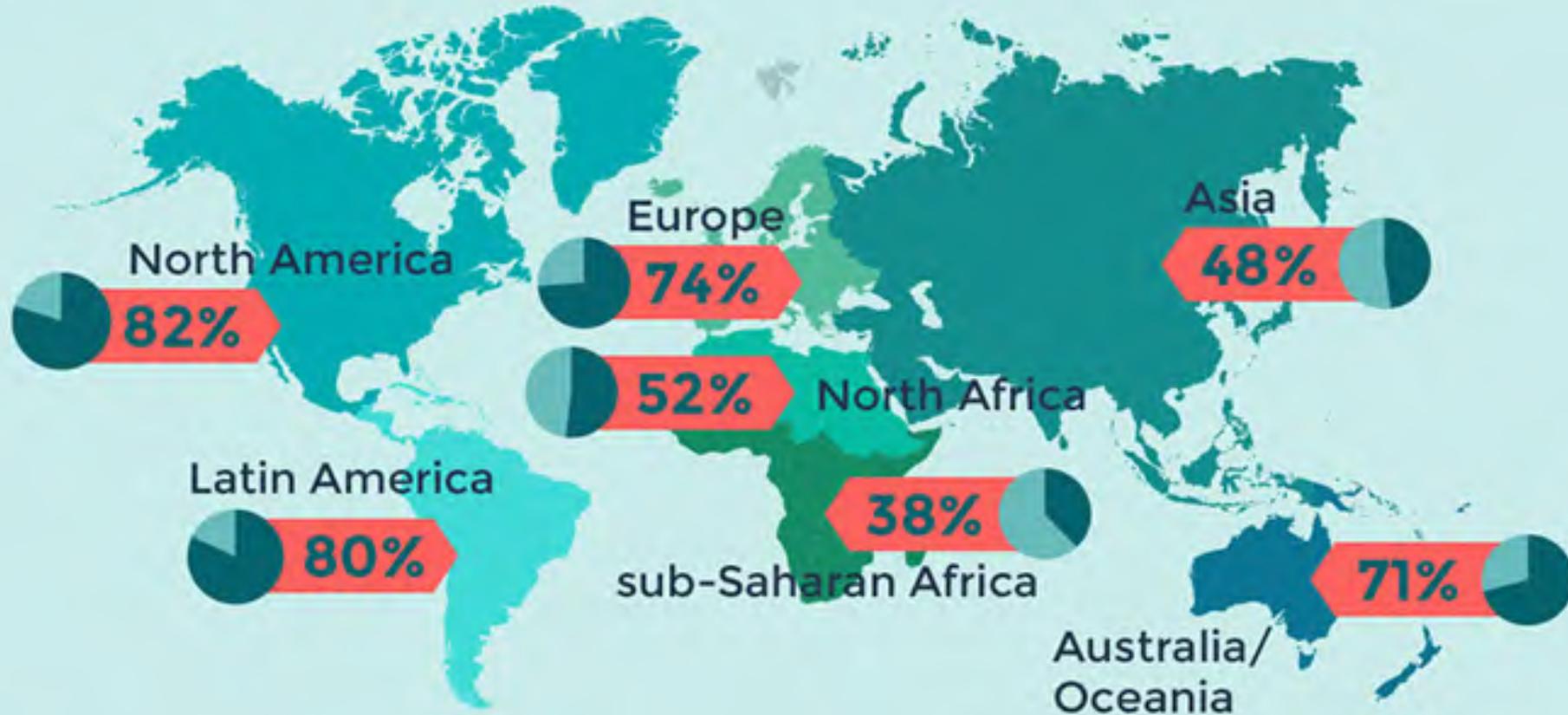


COST OF LIVING



~~HEALTH SYSTEM~~

Share of Urban Population on all Continents

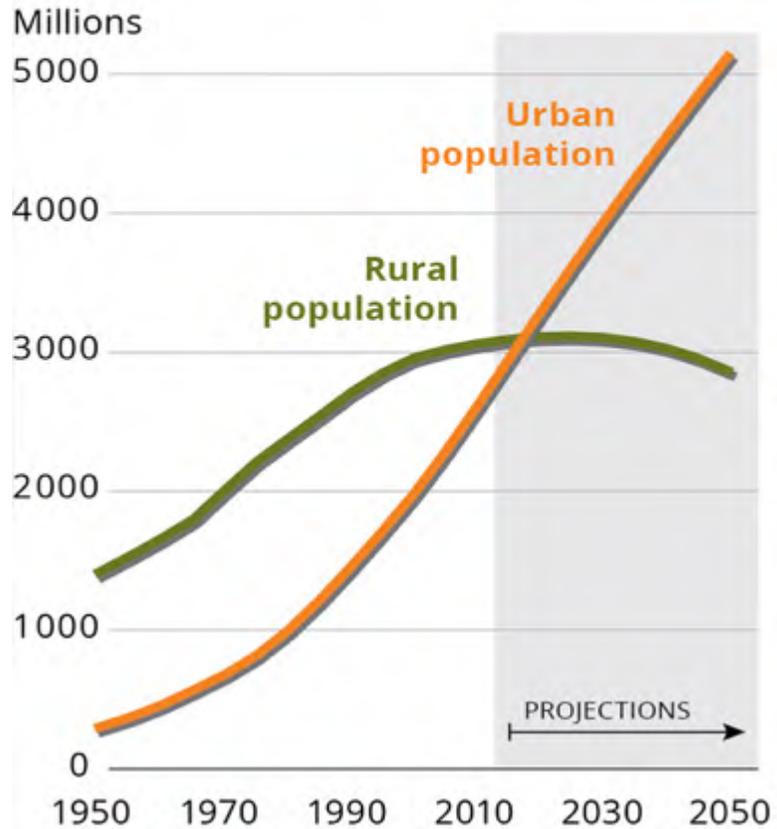


Source: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA) 2016, online database

Urban Population Trends on Developed Vs Less Developed Regions

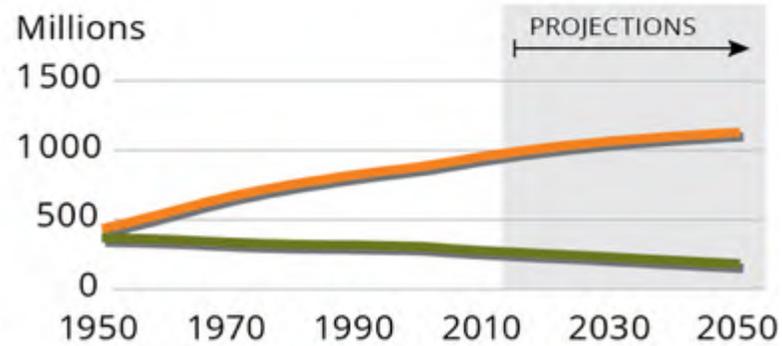
Less developed regions

Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean, Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

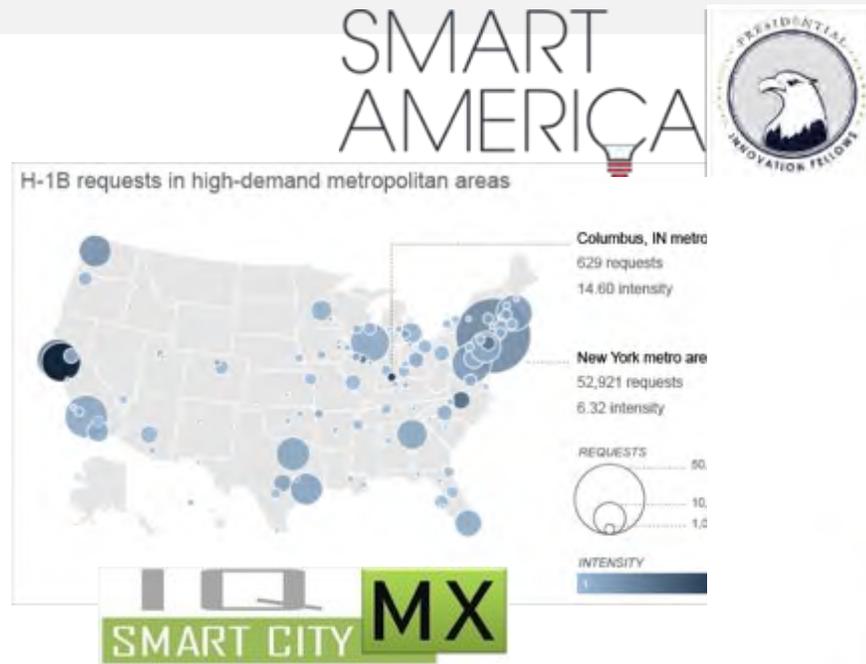


More developed regions

Europe, Northern America, Australia, New Zealand and Japan.



Global Smart City Up Rising

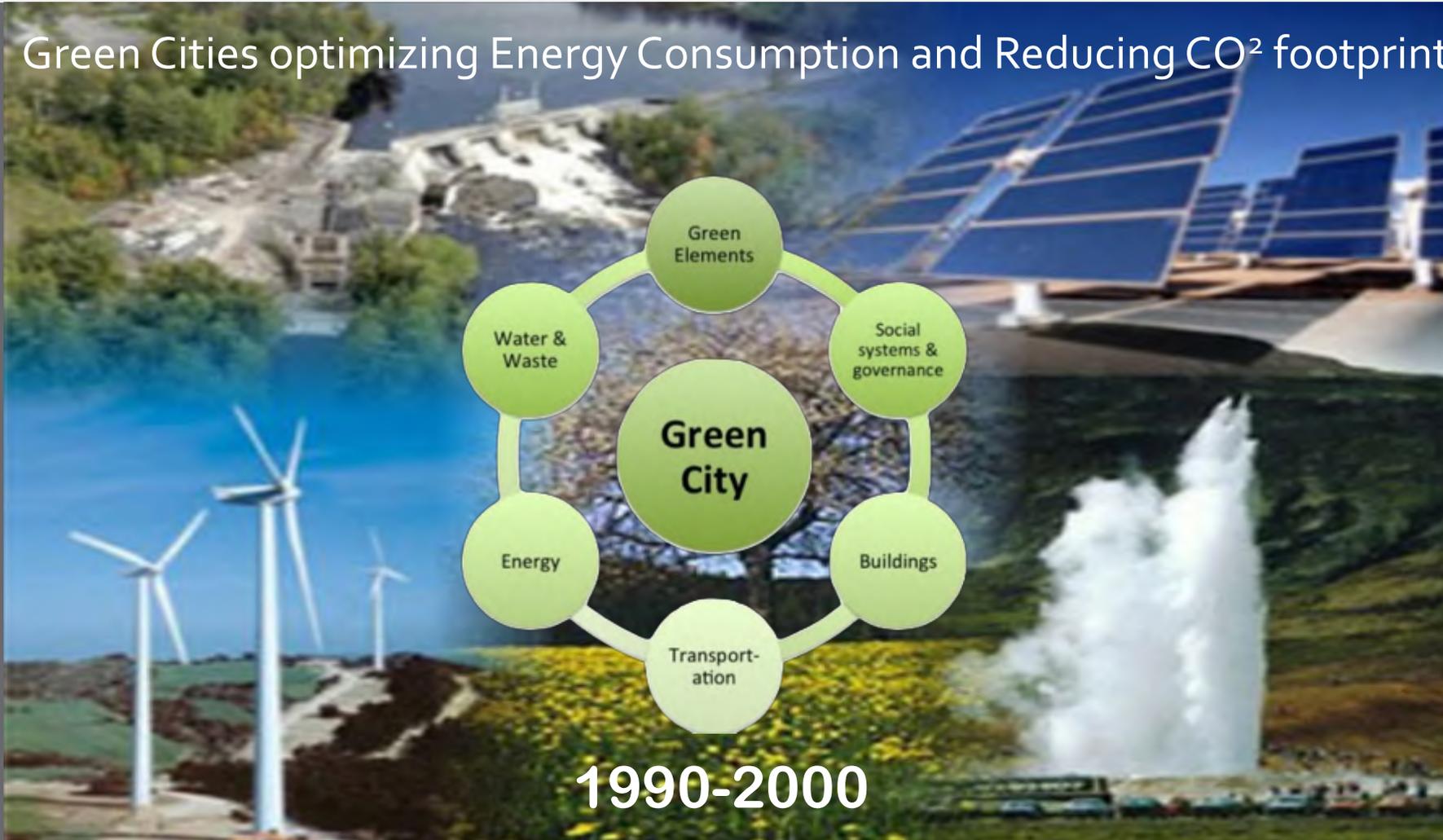


Cities: An Urban Environment → Ecosystems



Green Cities: Cost Reduction and Efficiency

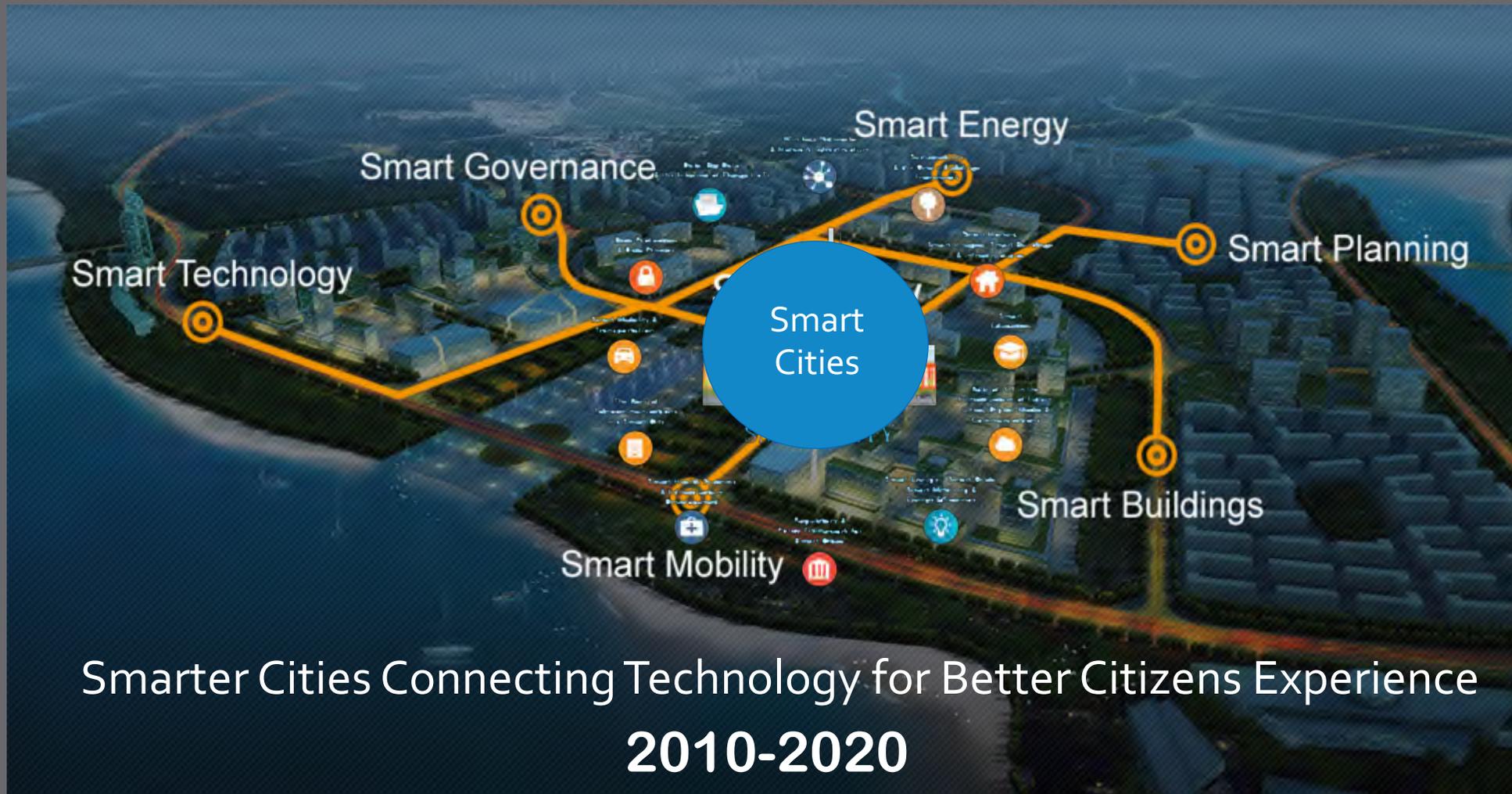
Green Cities optimizing Energy Consumption and Reducing CO₂ footprint



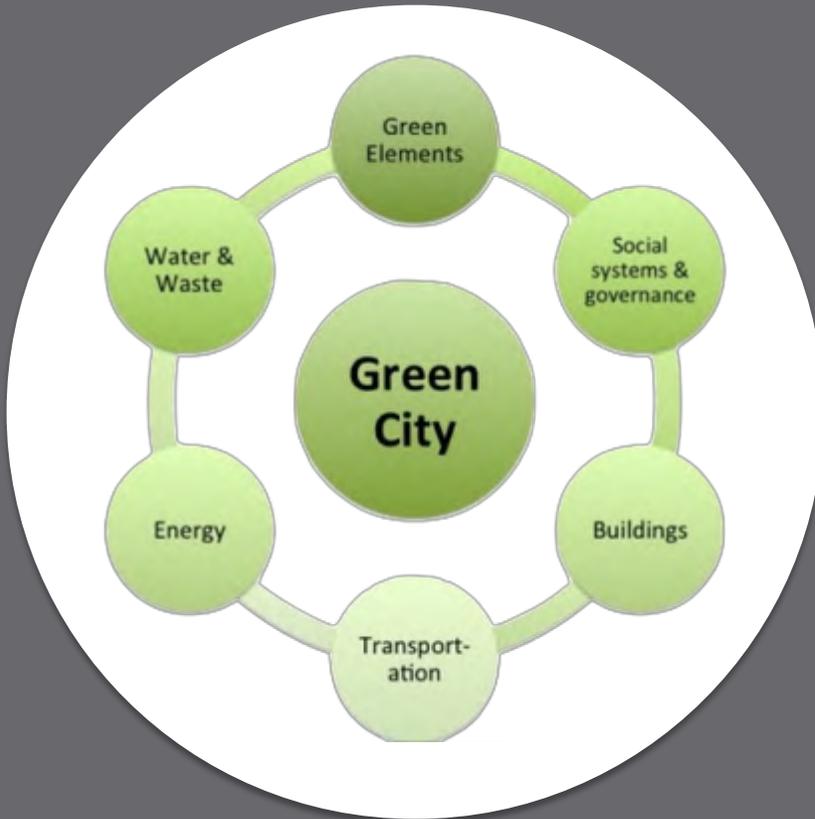
Digital Cities: Technology and Computing



Smart Cities: Interoperability & Services Value



Urban Environments Evolution



1990-2000



2000-2010

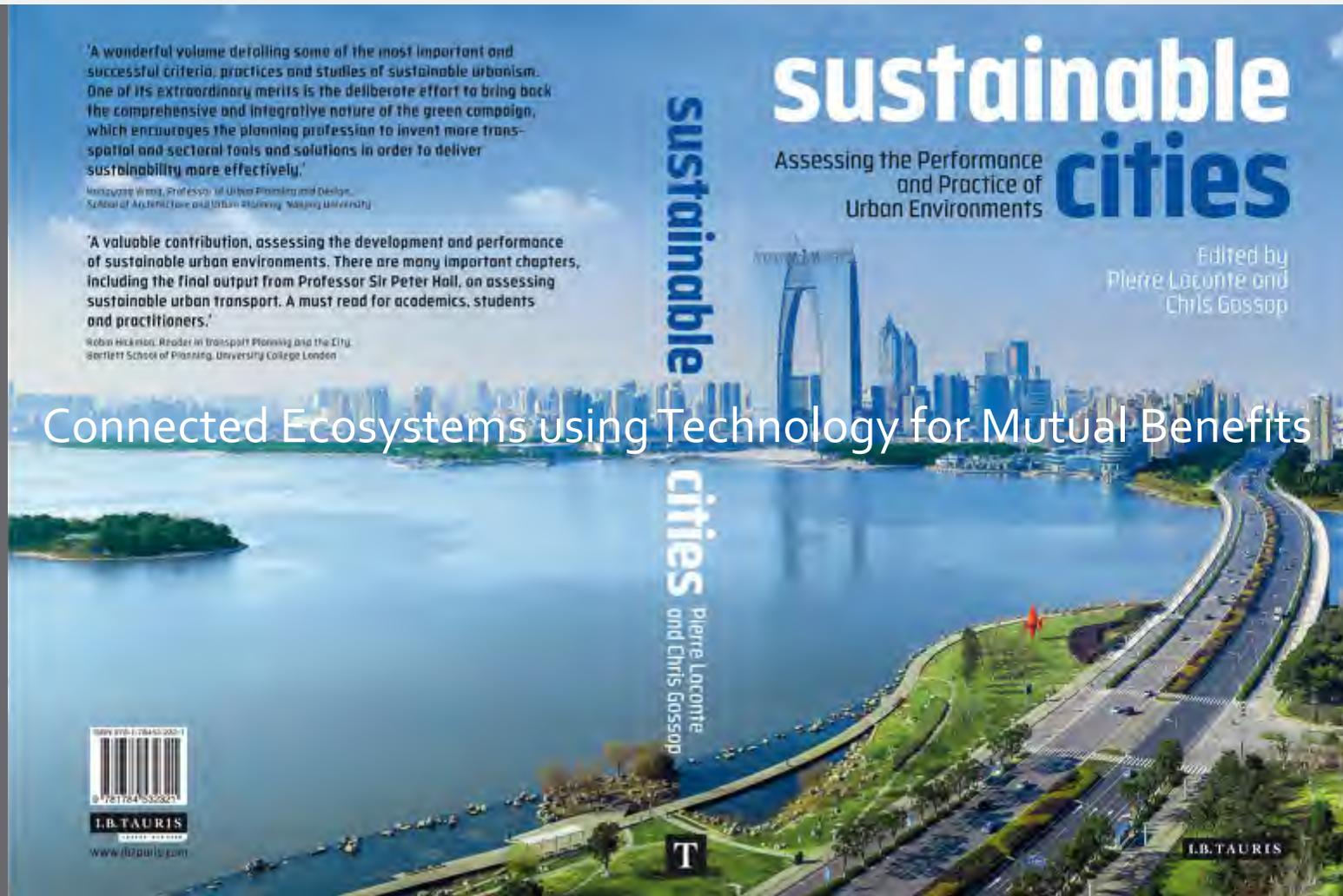


2010-2020

Sustainability as a Common Element



Sustainable Cities: Systems Integration & Connected Services



Connected Ecosystems using Technology for Mutual Benefits

Cities Top Five (Most Common) Problems

Urban Distribution / Planning

Citizens Mobility

Air Quality / City Pollution

Home Care & Assistance Living

Public Safety



Sustainability
Methods

BIM

Generation and management of digital representations of physical and functional characteristics

Green ICT

using computing resources efficiently and effectively with minimal or no impact on the environment.

Urban Population Most common Problems

Urban Distribution / Planning



Sao Paulo, Brazil



Barcelona, Spain



Canberra, Australia

Urban Population Most common Problems

Citizens Mobility



NYC, USA



Barcelona, Spain



Sao Paulo, Brazil

Urban Population Most common Problems

Air Quality / City Pollution



London, UK



Madrid, Spain



Beijing, China

Urban Population Most common Problems

Home Care & Assistance Living



Miami, FL USA



Weimar, Germany



Beijing, China

Urban Population Most common Problems

Public Safety



Miami, FL USA

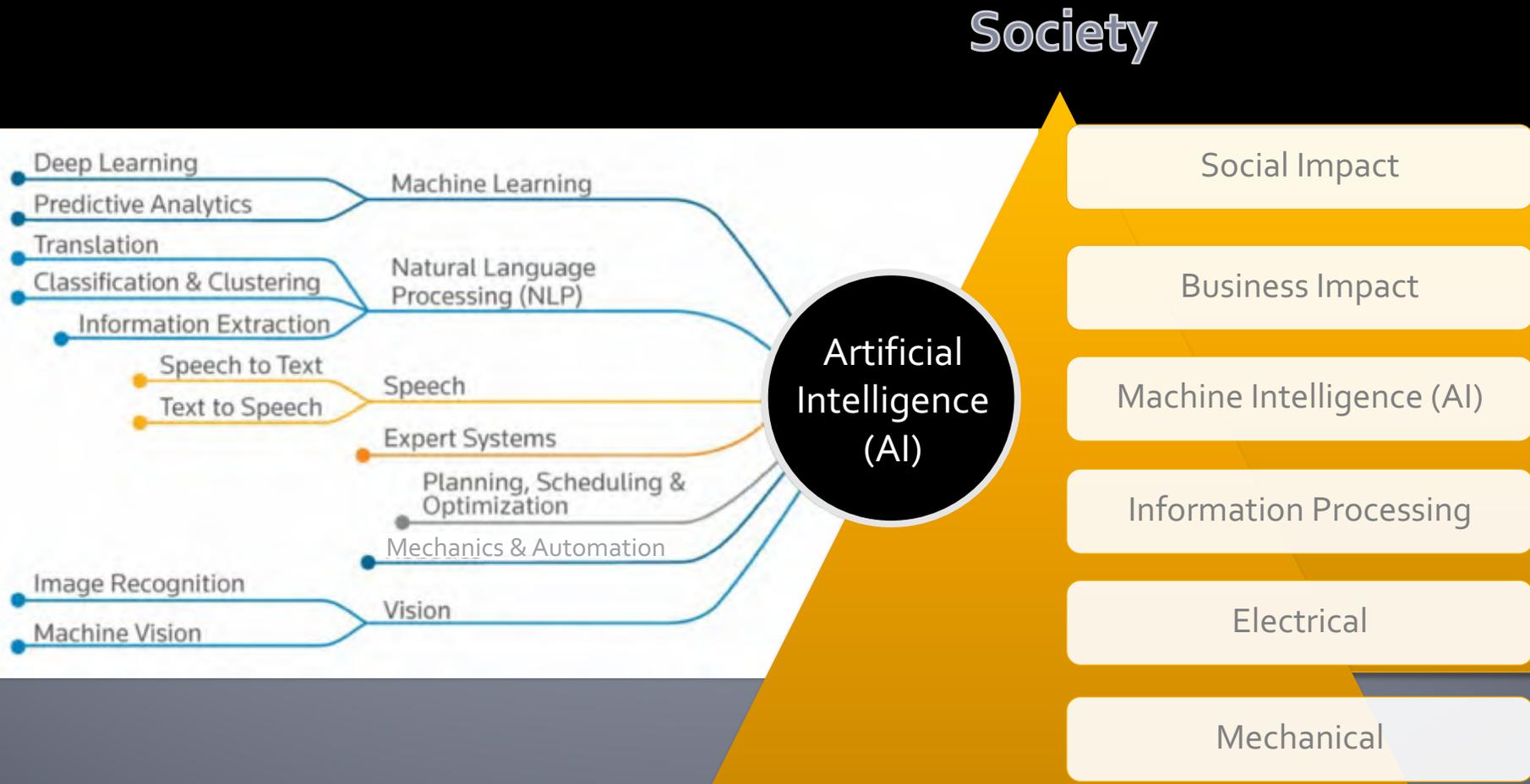


Paradise, Ca, USA



London, UK

Artificial Intelligence Design and Constitution



IoT and Artificial Intelligence in Smart Cities



AI / IoT Helping to Solve Urban Problems

Urban Distribution / Planning

- Smart Technology coordination
- Sensors Systems Deployment
- Advanced Data Analytics
- Cloud infrastructure Optimisation
- Improve services time
- increase efficiency and
- Maintenance Services Cost Down.

Urban Planner, Technology Expert, Data Scientist



AI / IoT Helping to Solve Urban Problems

Citizens Mobility

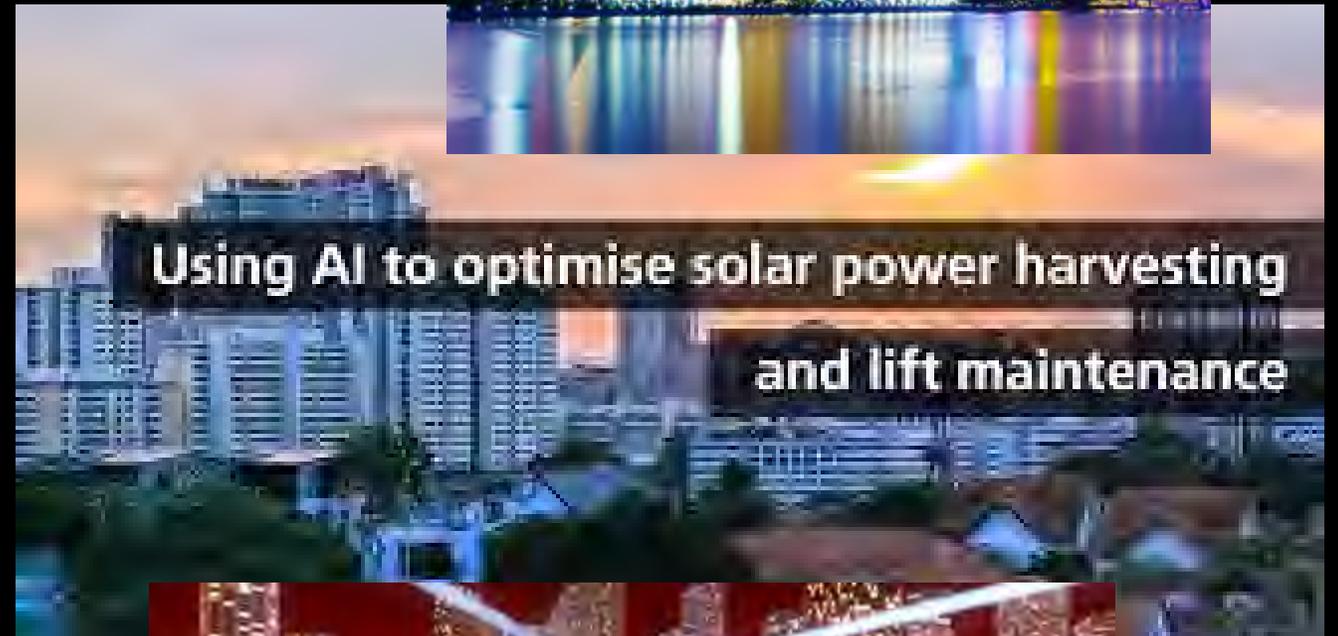
- Driving in city traffic
- Adaptive signal control
- Better traffic flow
- Improve driving experience
- Economic impact by reducing cost
- On the fly Transport Deployments
- Complex Planning Schemes for Public Transportation



AI / IoT Helping to Solve Urban Problems

Air Quality / City Pollution

- Better Manage Power Source
- Cleaner Production of Energy
- Optimisation of Fossil Carburant
- Efficient Metering
- Monitoring Systems
- Increase Resilience on critical infrastructures



AI / IoT Helping to Solve Urban Problems

Home Care & Assistance Living

- Medication Support
- Therapy improvements
- Prescription and Telemedicine
- Medical advice and support
- Home Monitoring Systems
- Remote assistance
- Assistant Living



AI / IoT Helping to Solve Urban Problems

Public Safety

- Surveillance synchronisation
- Reduce Crime rates
- Increase Lost and Found rates
- Tracking and Monitoring
- Monitoring Systems
- Specific Object Identification
- Deep Video Analytics.



The global security robots market is likely to reach \$2.71 billion in 2021

Capture API



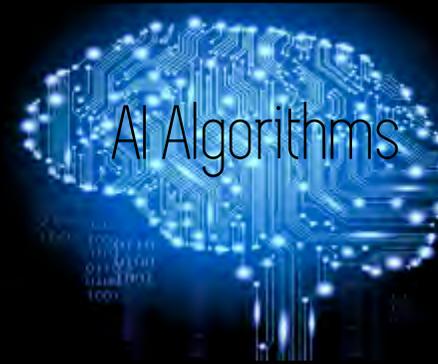
Data Processing
and
Data Transformation

Awareness



Situational-Awareness
Virtual Agents

Intelligence



Semantic
Complex Analysis

Feedback API



Internet of
Robotic Things

Continuous
Monitoring

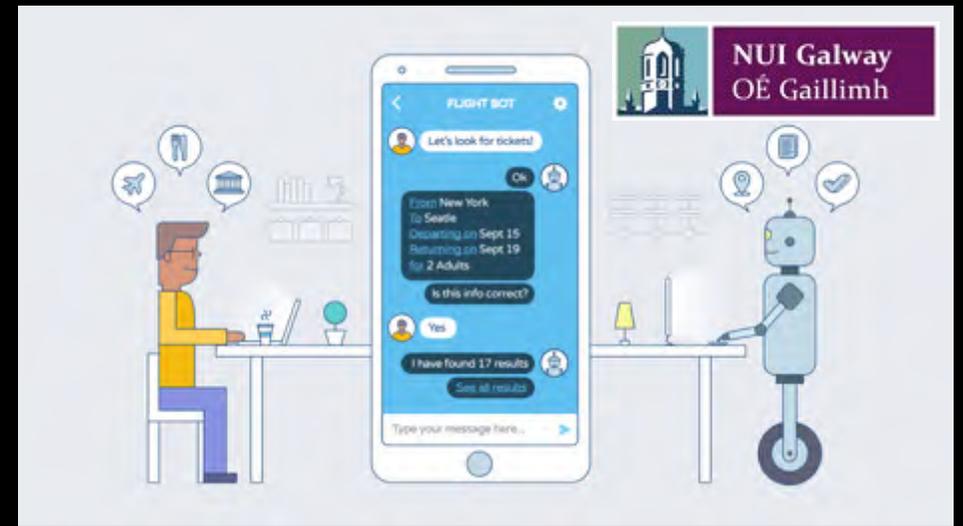
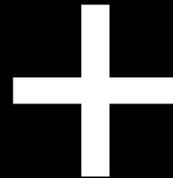
SAVAGE

GENNI
Assistant

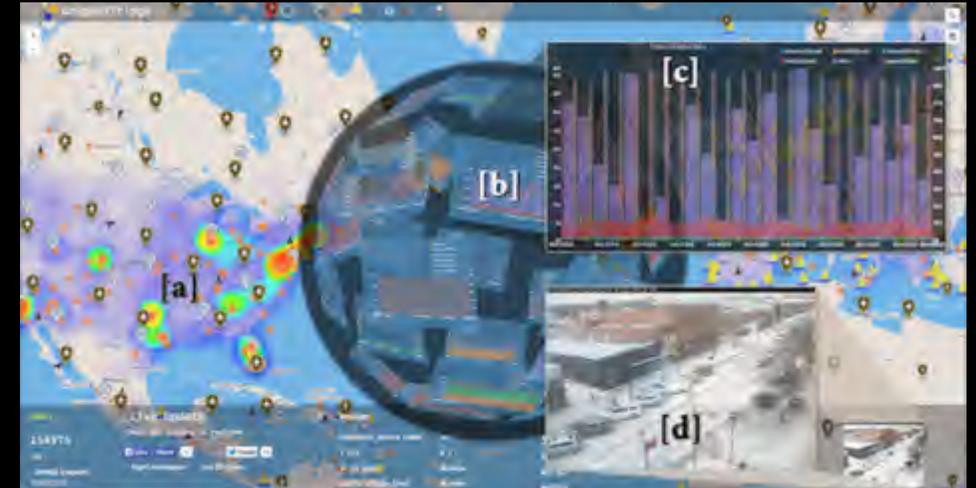
IoT-RoboLab

AI & Robotics Systems

Insight Artificial Intelligence Expertise:



Artificial Intelligence for Citizens and Cities



Complex Analytics for Citizens and Cities

IoT and Artificial Intelligence - Disambiguation



OASC Ireland – Smart Cities Cluster

WORKING TOGETHER TO CONNECT IRELAND TO THE WORLD



OPEN AGILE SMART CITIES IRELAND

The Future of Connected Smart Cities



[Smart City Standards](#)

[Internationalisation](#)

[Technical Support](#)

[OASC Ireland Cities](#)

[Activities](#) ▾

[About OASC](#)



NIST

GLOBAL CITY
TEAMS CHALLENGE

usignite

Insight



OPEN & AGILE SMART CITIES

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