

For IoTWeek - 2019

# IoT for Future Cities:

## *Challenges and Possibilities*

June 2019  
Inhyok Cha

**1:**

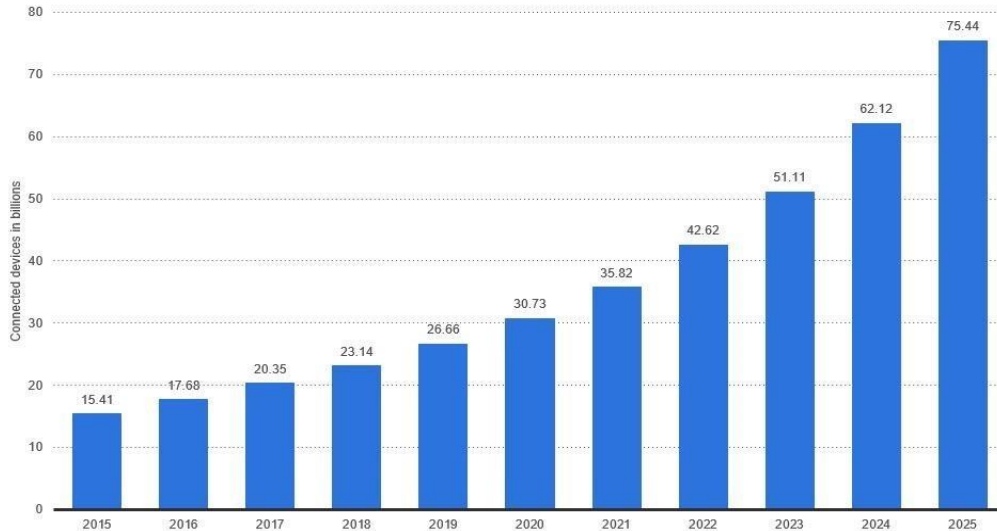
**... It was the epoch of belief,  
it was the epoch of incredulity ...**

**( “A Tale of Two Cities” )**

**IoT was supposed to change everything,  
including our cities. But the reality is...**

# IoT Numbers Look Impressive, Until We Look At Other Aspects

Internet of Things (IoT) connected devices installed base worldwide from 2015 to 2025 (in billions)



10 Largest Cities in the World: 2015

Rank	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Land Area: Square Miles		Land Area: Km2	
			Density	Density	Density	Density
1	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,843,000	3,300	11,500	8,547	4,400
2	Jakarta	30,539,000	1,245	24,500	3,225	9,500
3	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	24,998,000	800	31,200	2,072	12,100
4	Manila	24,123,000	610	39,500	1,580	15,300
5	Seoul-Incheon	23,480,000	875	26,800	2,266	10,400
6	Shanghai, SHG-JS-ZJ	23,416,000	1,475	15,900	3,820	6,100
7	Karachi	22,123,000	365	60,600	945	23,400
8	Beijing	21,009,000	1,475	14,200	3,820	5,500
9	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,630,000	4,495	4,500	11,642	1,800
10	Guangzhou-Foshan	20,597,000	1,325	15,500	3,432	6,000

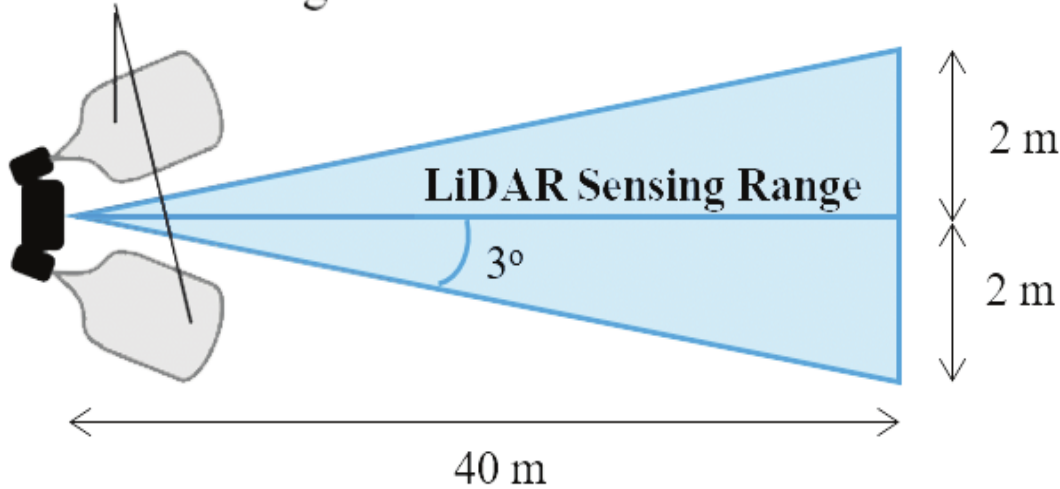
Urban Areas, from *Demographia World Urban Areas*

## Some Numbers To Think About

- Earth Total Land Areas: 148,940,000 km<sup>2</sup>
- Earth Urban Areas (est): ~1,000,000 km<sup>2</sup>
- At 70 billion Urban IoT devices, we get
- IoT Urban Density: 70,000 [dev/km<sup>2</sup>]
- What could these numbers imply?
  - Is this enough density?
  - Can these many devices be economically managed?







# Functional Density vs. Cost

Approximate  
Ultrasonic Ranges



## More Numbers To Think About

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 <p>Inductive</p>	<4-40 mm	Any close-range detection of ferrous material	<p>Iron Steel Aluminum Copper etc.</p> 
 <p>Capacitive</p>	<3-60 mm	Close-range detection of non-ferrous material	<p>Liquids Wood Granulates Plastic Glass etc.</p> 
 <p>Photoelectric</p>	<1mm- 60 mm	Long-range, small or large target detection	<p>Silicon Plastic Paper Metal etc.</p> 

# And There May Be Much More Economical Alternatives

## Global Satellite Analytics Fleet

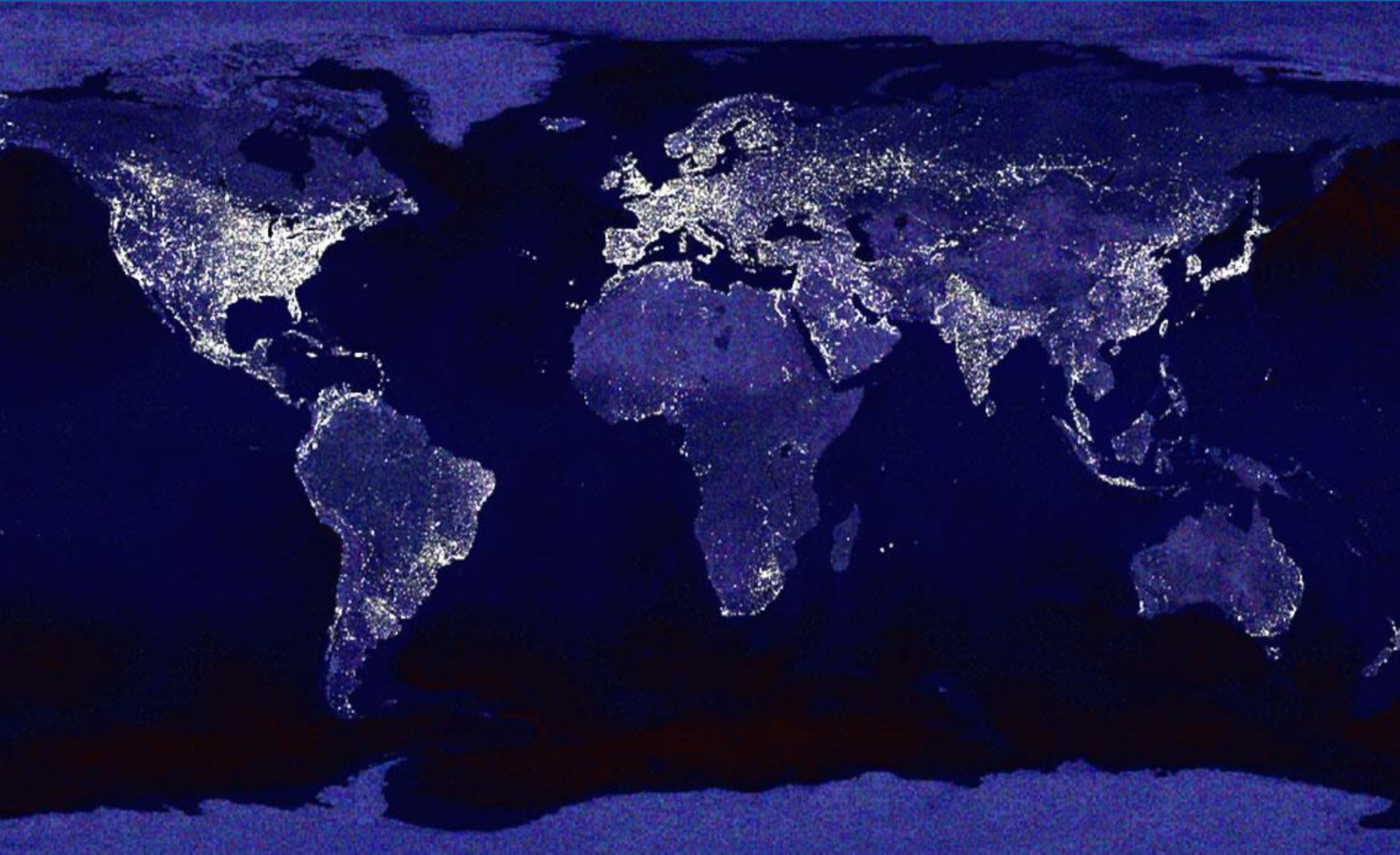
- Total # of Sats: ~500 (2018)  
~25,000 (2030)
- Sat Covered Areas:
- At 70 billion Urban IoT devices, we get
- IoT Urban Density: 70,000 [dev/km<sup>2</sup>]
- What could these numbers imply?
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**1b:**

**Regardless, our cities need to  
change for the smarter very fast,**

**for one SINGLE key aspect**

# The Cities of Our World



# The Ultimate Symbols Of Our Achievements



# Letting Us Develop As Collectives, with Speed and Scale

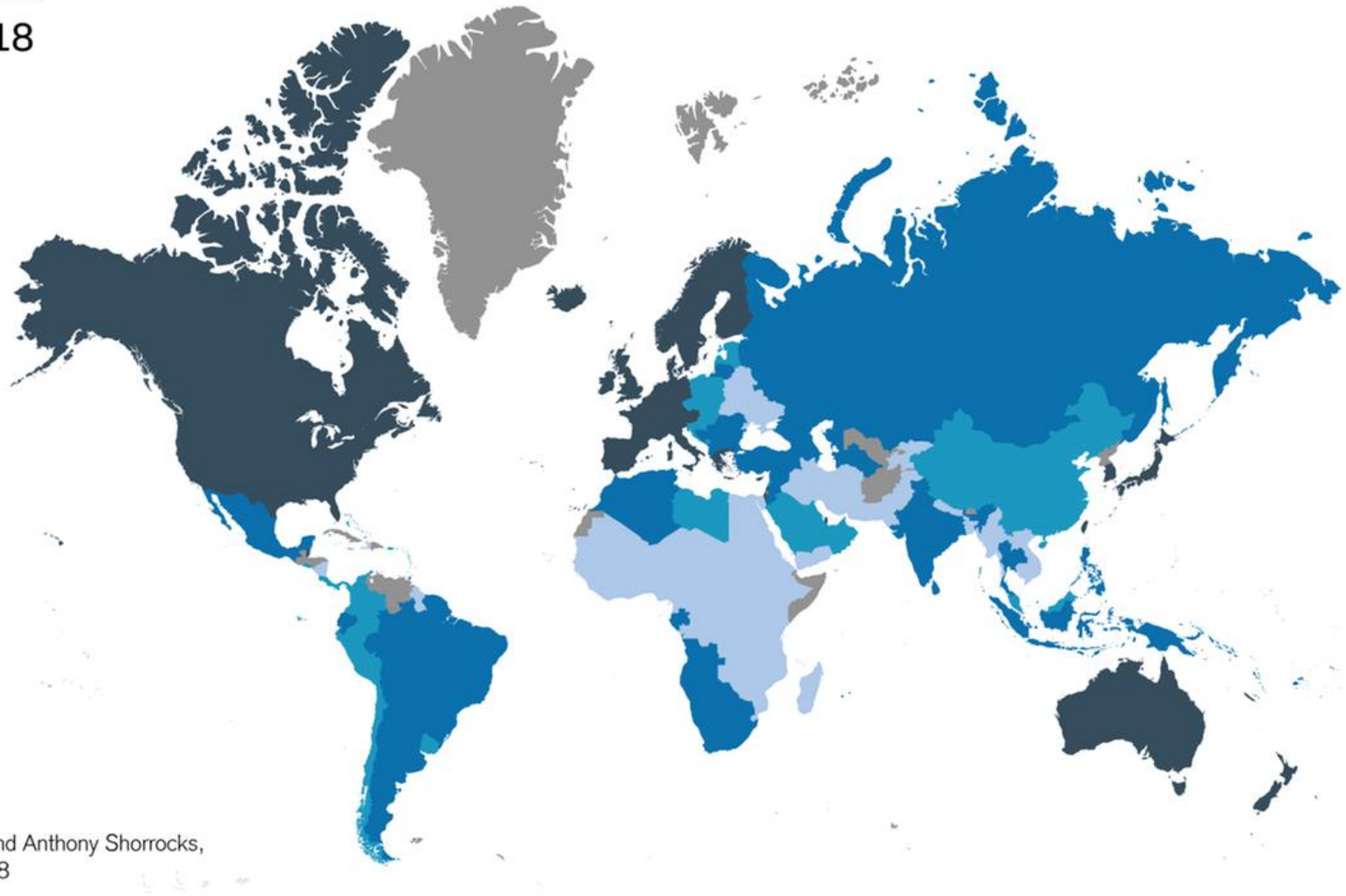


# Representing Most Of Our Wealth

## World Wealth Map 2018

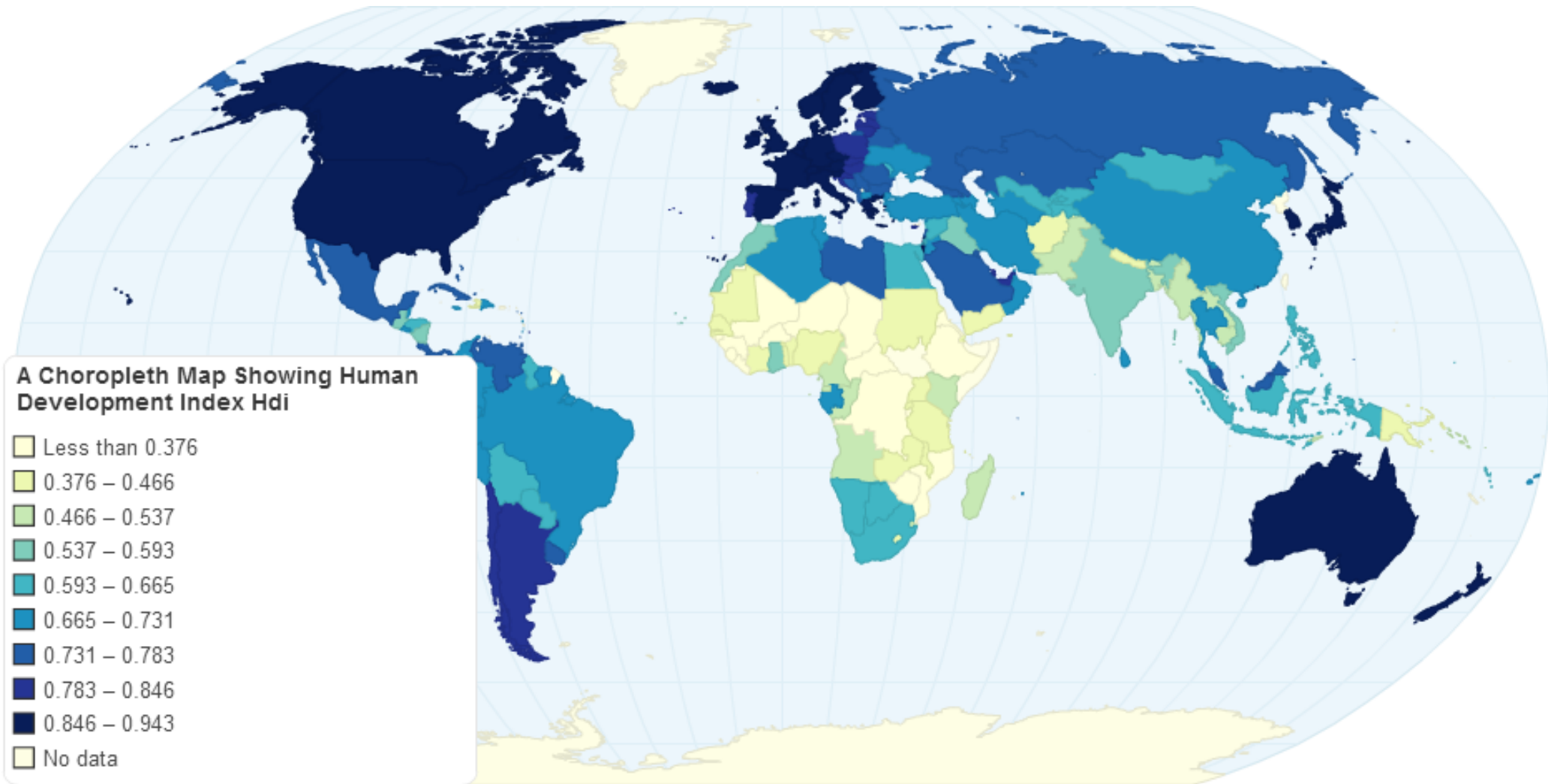
Wealth per adult (USD):

- Below USD 5,000
- USD 5,000 to 25,000
- USD 25,000 to 100,000
- Over USD 100,000
- No data



Source: James Davies, Rodrigo Lluberas and Anthony Shorrocks, Credit Suisse Global Wealth Databook 2018

# And Human Development



**But They Also Represent Our Greatest Crisis**



**2:**

# **The Climate Crisis**

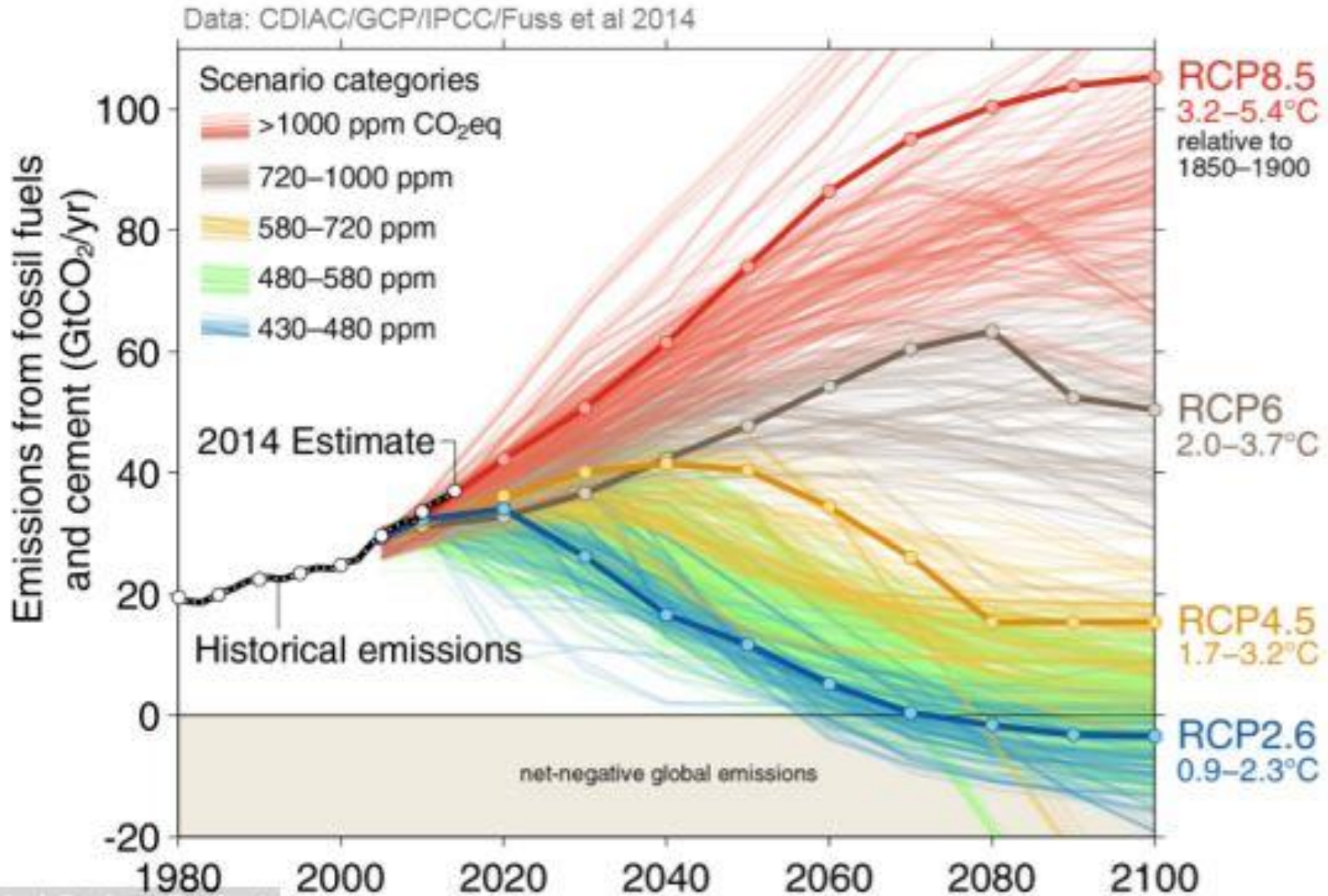
# Our Cities Generate **70% of World's CO2 Emissions**



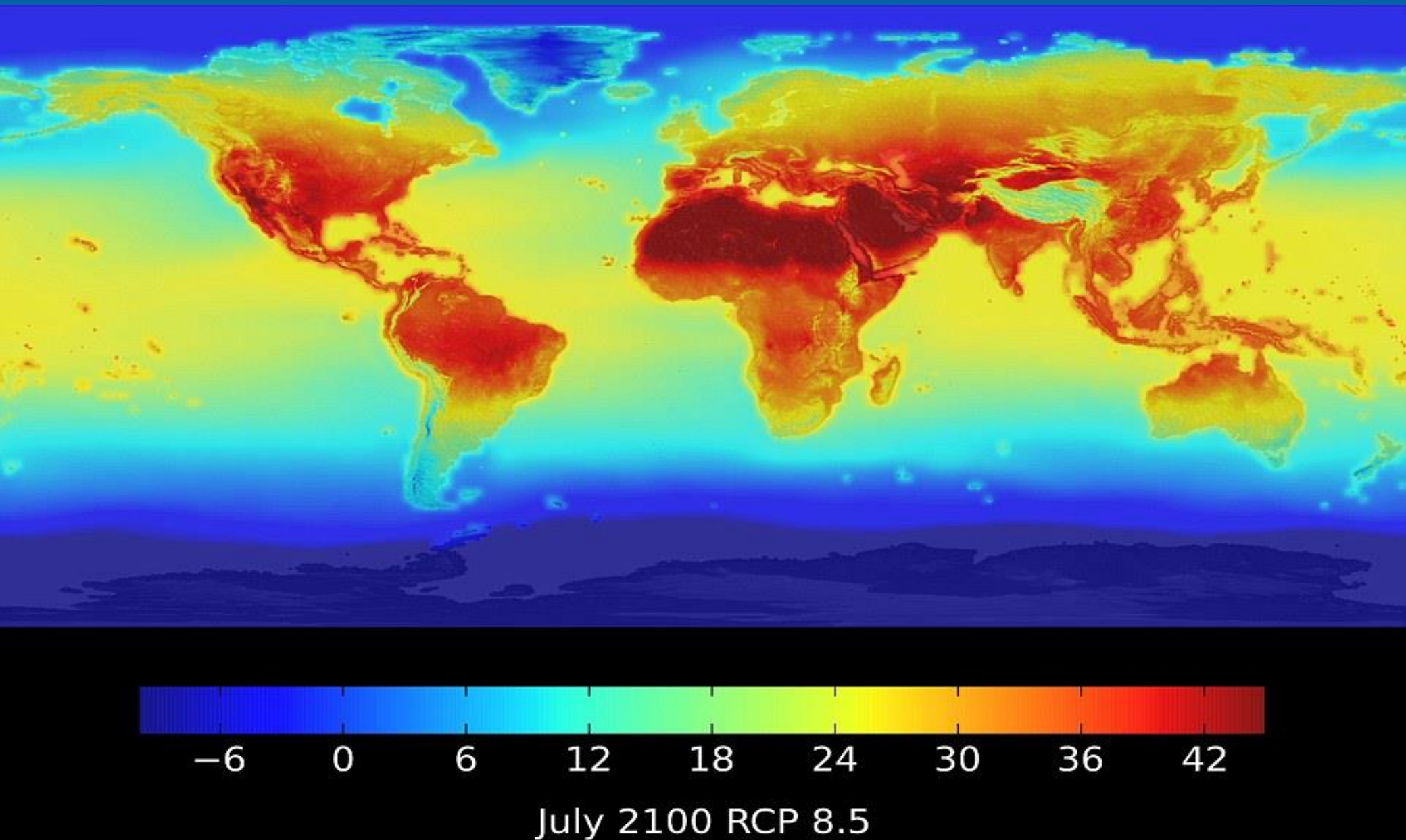
**CITIES PRODUCE 70% OF ALL FOSSIL-FUEL CO2 EMISSIONS**

A 10-km-resolution map indicates the distribution and intensity of fossil fuel CO<sub>2</sub> emission sources. The regions with greatest emission intensity are indicated by red and black (urbanized areas and associated large power plants). The black circles indicate a vision for future surface measurement networks concentrated within the 23 existing megacities. Blue circles indicate the 14 additional megacities projected to exist by 2025. The dashed rectangles indicate the fields of regard of three remote-sensing instruments that if hosted on geostationary satellites would offer sustained, wall-to-wall mapping of nearly every emission source. The satellite and surface network data, integrated with improved high-resolution emission estimates would provide a robust system for assessing and informing policies. Map: (EDGAR version 4.0) 2009.

# CO2 Will Increase **Massively**, with More Cities to Come

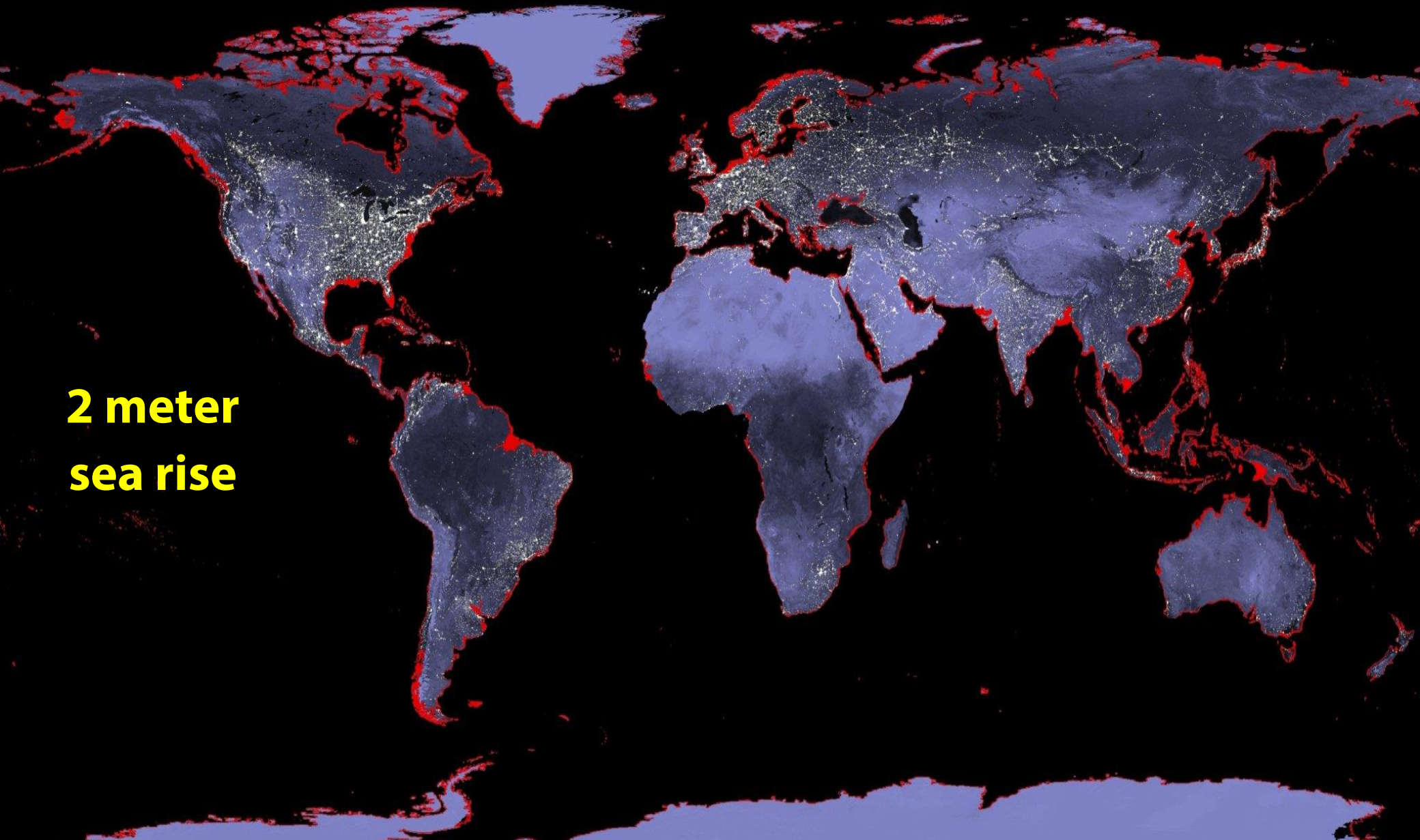


# By 2100, Most Cities may become **Too Hot to be Inhabitable**



And They May Also Be **Submerged** under Rising Sea Levels

**2 meter  
sea rise**



# And They May Also Be **Submerged** under Rising Sea Levels

## 6 meter sea rise

### North America

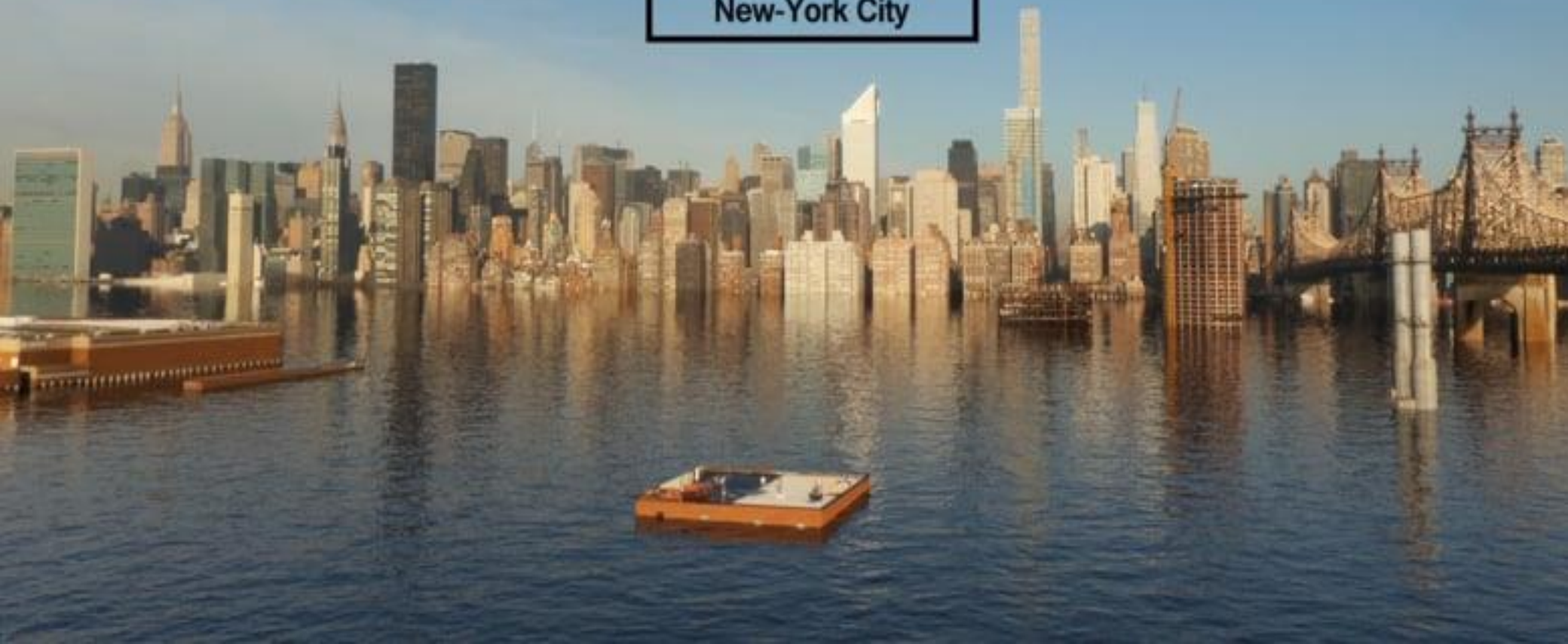
The entire Atlantic seaboard would vanish, along with Florida and the Gulf Coast. In California, San Francisco's hills would become a cluster of islands and the Central Valley a giant bay. The Gulf of California would stretch north past the latitude of San Diego—not that there'd be a San Diego.

Present-day  
shoreline



# Nobody knows What Harm The Drowned City Infra May Cause Us

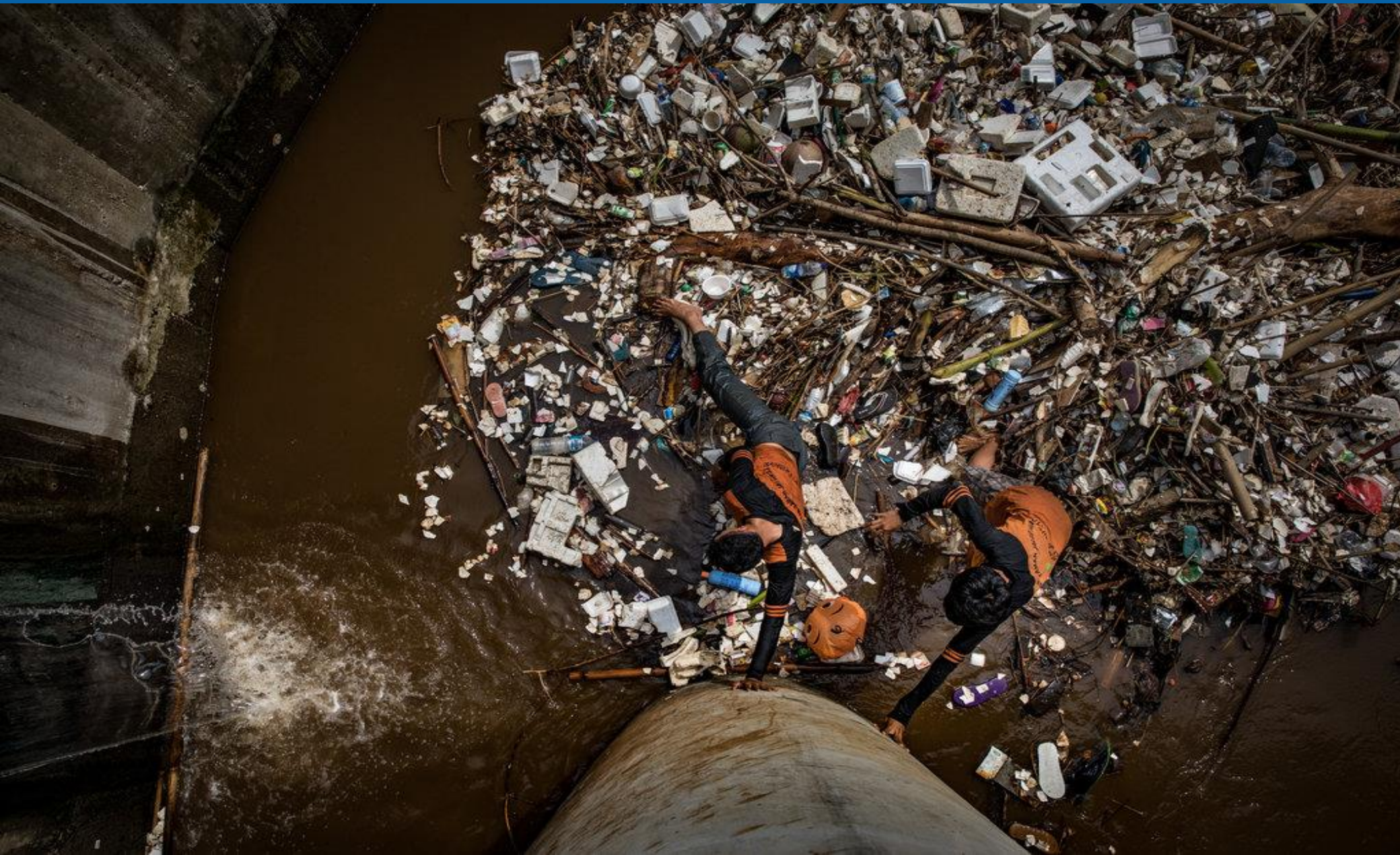
**two°C**  
New-York City



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**Nobody knows What Harm The Drowned City Infra May Cause Us**



**3:**

**We can change**

**But we need real intelligence  
to make the changes**

# Key Points for the “Real” Intelligence

- **S**ufficient incentives for CO2-reducing policies and behaviors
- **M**assive, ubiquitous, penetrative, and continuous monitoring of CO2 generation from within and around the Cities
- **A**bility to optimize complex and large-scale flow of energy, goods, people, and CO2, in and out of the cities
- **R**esponsible and responsive governance
- **T**rustworthy acquisition, handling and analysis of data (i.e., CO2 levels, social costs, incentives, benefits, etc)

# Some Pre-emptive Propositions

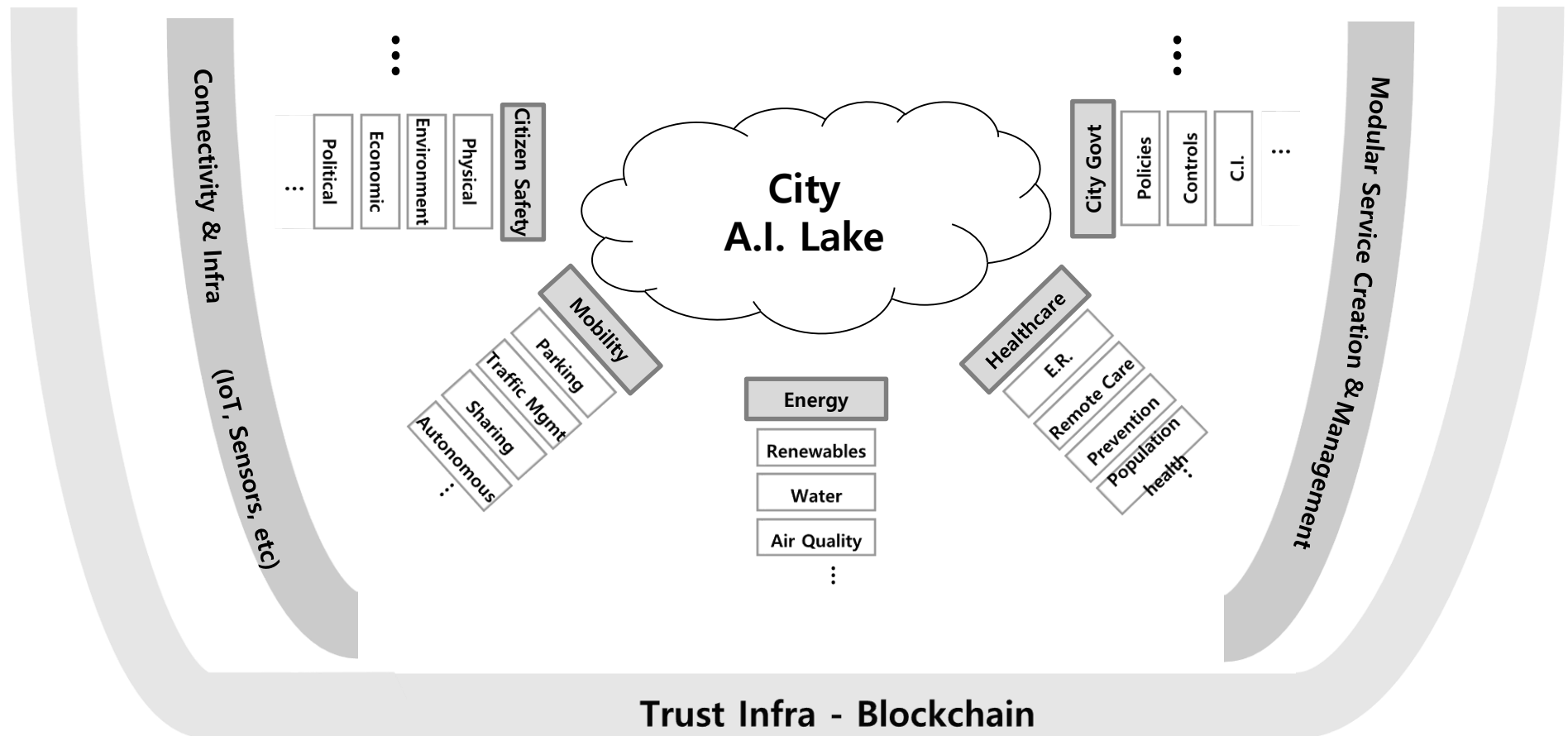
- **C**ities occupy huge areas needing constant observations. Look for alternatives to IoT (e.g. satellite & aerial imagery) where feasible
- **I**oT will still be relevant and useful to enable continuous monitoring and control of key nodes and sites. Always inspect if cost < price < benefit
- **T**rust will be key for successful change. Look for ways to enhance civic trust and effect serious changes at the same time, e.g. blockchains.
- **Y**ouths will need to be empowered for the new cities. Look for ways to incentivize the young population, e.g., gamification, blockchains, etc

# And One More Thing

- Energy sources and infra for the Future Cities will have to be changed.
- Changing CO2-happy energy infra to CO2-less alternatives is essential
- Learn from and work with the leaders who are changing their nations and cities to become carbon-net-zero (e.g. Denmark with wind and renewable gas, Netherlands with aqua-thermal direct heating/cooling)
- IoT can and should play useful roles to help all of the above, and more.

# Example) Penetrative City Intelligence Platform

Continuously create, manage and optimize Innovative Services using a City A.I. Lake and Modular service-creation platform, supported by IoT/Comms Infra & Blockchain trust infra



# Example) Artificial Energy Intelligence

Develop **AI that can optimize City-Scale Energy Management**, using components such as renewable energy, smart grid, IoT, zero-energy buildings and others as base technology.



# Strategic Global Collaboration

A Few Global MNCs are dominating smart city headlines. Work early with **strategic global partners** and use tools such as **Multi-national Pilot Cities**, to counter monopolistic dominance



**4:**

**Do not lose  
why we need to do this**

***“Will You Join Me?”***: Greta Thunberg, Davos, Jan 2019

A photograph of Greta Thunberg in Davos, Switzerland, in January 2019. She is wearing a blue and white striped knit hat and a matching scarf. The background shows a stone building with a balcony. The text "Greta Thunberg's Message to Davos" is overlaid on the bottom left of the image.

Greta  
Thunberg's  
Message to Davos

**Thank you**

